LUCAS LIXINSKI

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CURRENT POSITION

The University of New South Wales Faculty of Law & Justice, Sydney, Australia
Professor.
Professor (January 2021-present; Associate Professor January 2018-December 2020; Senior Lecturer August 2014-December 2017; Lecturer July 2013-July 2014; Dean's Post-Doctoral Research Fellow August 2011-June 2013), teaching primarily in the areas of international law, international heritage law and international human rights law, and conducting research in those same areas.
Administrative roles:

- Co-Director of the Postgraduate Program (2016-2018).
    - Co-responsible for implementing major overhaul of the Masters / LLM degrees (based on external panel report released immediately before the start of my tenure in the role). Strategic role in the growth of the program.
- International Student Support Advisor (2014-2015).
    - Initial holder of two-year role, responsible for defining the role and implementing programming aimed at supporting international students across all degrees offered in the Law School.
    - Assisted in the development of the Law School's international strategy, working closely with the Associate Dean (International).

PAST ACADEMIC POSITIONS

University of Milan-Bicocca, Milan, Italy.
Senior Visiting Fellow, January-March 2020.
Inaugural Senior Visiting Research Fellow at the Bicocca Law and Pluralism Program (BiLap).

Cambridge University, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
Visiting Fellow, January-March 2018.
Visiting Research Fellow at Sidney Sussex College, also affiliated with the Lauterpacht Center for International Law.

McGill University, Montreal, QC, Canada.
Visiting Research Fellow, August-December 2017.
Visiting researcher at the Faculty of Law, undertaking research on the engagement of sub-state actors in federal states with international law.

The University of Texas School of Law, Austin, TX, United States of America.
Postgraduate Fellow, August 2010-July 2011.
Postgraduate Fellow at the Bernard and Audre Rapoport Center for Human Rights and Justice, performing academic tasks on a variety of law school-based and university-wide projects related to human rights in Latin America and elsewhere.

EDUCATION

European University Institute, Florence, Italy.
Ph.D. in Law, Awarded November 2010.
MAE-AECI Fellow.
Research focused on the protection of intangible cultural heritage (traditional cultural expressions) in international law. Dissertation ("A Framework for the Protection of Intangible Cultural Heritage in International Law"), defended in November 2010.
Activities:

- Editor, European Journal of Legal Studies (2007-2009).
    - Editor-in-Chief, European Journal of Legal Studies (2008).
- Assistant to Professor Francesco Francioni.
- Awarded competitive grant to be a Visiting Doctoral Researcher at New York University School of Law (Fall 2009).

Central European University, Budapest, Hungary.
Human Rights LL.M., Class of 2007 (*Summa Cum Laude*).
Full CEU Fellow.
Activities:

- Academic Pro-Rector's Excellence Award.
- Further Specialization in Advanced European and Global Legal Practice (European Union / World Trade Organization Law): Total Law Diploma.
- Member of the Student Council.
- Awarded competitive grant to be a Visiting Researcher at Columbia Law School (Winter 2007).

Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul School of Law, Porto Alegre, Brazil.
LL.B. December 2005.
Activities:

- Competitive grant from the Brazilian Federal Government / CAPES Foundation – FIPSE/CAPES Joint Consortium on Environmental Responsibility to attend the University of Texas School of Law (Spring 2005).
    - Assistant to Professor Karen Engle.
- Teaching Assistant in the Public International Law, Legal History, Roman Law and General Part of Private Law Courses.
- Research Assistant to Professor Claudia Lima Marques.
- Participation in multiple conference organization committees.
- Student Representative (Law School and University levels).
- Intern, United Nations Depository Library.
- Voluntary legal clinics in consumer and family law litigation.

OTHER TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Central European University, Budapest, Hungary.
Visiting Professor, 2018 and 2022.
Visiting professor, teaching courses on Human Rights in the United Nations System (2018), and the Inter-American Human Rights System (2022).

Sherbrooke University, Sherbrooke, QC, Canada.
Visiting Professor, 2016.
Lecturer in charge (*chargé du cours*) for Transnational Law Seminar II. Course taught in English, focusing on transnational cultural heritage law.

Universidad Los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia.
Visiting Professor, 2016.
Invited to teach a course on international cultural heritage law (in Spanish).

University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland.
Visiting Professor, 2015 and 2017.
Invited to teach part of a summer school in international cultural heritage law (focus on Indigenous and intangible cultural heritage).

Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA, United States of America.
Junior Faculty, 2012-2018.
Junior Faculty member at the annual workshop of Harvard Law School's Institute for Global Law

and Policy (held in Cambridge, MA, in 2012, Doha, Qatar, and Bangkok, Thailand), co-convening Writing Workshops for postgraduate and postdoctoral researchers (2012 and 2015), the Human Rights and Social Justice stream (2013), and a Law, Religion and Society in Southeast Asia stream (2018).

Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil.
Visiting Professor, 2008-2014.
Lecturer of Public International Law and International Cultural Heritage Law at Postgraduate Courses on International Law and Environmental Law.

Centro Universitário Ritter dos Reis, Porto Alegre, Brazil.
Casual Lecturer, March – July 2006.
Casual lecturer in Introduction to Private Law course.

Faculdades São Judas Tadeu, Porto Alegre, Brazil.
Casual Lecturer, March – July 2006.
Casual lecturer in Law of Obligations (Private Law) course.

GRANTS

Gerda Henkel Foundation, Germany.
Between Politics and Technique: Designing International Extradition Law 1945-2000, January 2019-July 2020. Amount of Grant: EUR 55,000.
Principal investigator in project consisting of a legal history of the development and uses of the political exception doctrine in international extradition, from World War II to the third wave of democratisation in Latin America.

United States Embassy in Australia, United States.
US-Australia Dialogues on International Trade and Resource Governance Law, January-December 2019. Amount of Grant: USD 10,000.
Grant to organize speaker series, bringing US-based academics in dialogue with Australia-based academics, government or industry representatives. With Jonathan Bonnitcha and Heng Wang.

Norwegian Research Council, Norway.
Fate of Nations, April 2016-March 2021. Amount of Grant: AUD 4,000,000.
Affiliated external researcher on grant exploring the development of the principle of Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources in international law, among other international regulatory and diplomatic issues around natural resources.

Norwegian Research Council, Norway.
The high seas and the deep oceans: Representations, resources and regulatory governance (3ROceans), November 2016-October 2019. Amount of Grant: AUD 1,500,000.
Principal investigator on project about the representations and governance of oceans. I lead a work package on underwater cultural heritage.

Institute for Global Law and Policy, Harvard Law School, United States of America.
Santander-Doha Grants Program, August 2014-July 2015. Amount of Grant: U$ 2,000.
Grant awarded to undertake research on Islamic legal traditions with respect to cultural heritage protection, involving fieldwork at the Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (ISESCO) in Morocco.

Institute for Global Law and Policy, Harvard Law School, United States of America.
IGLP Collaborative Research Grants Program, August 2014-July 2015. Amount of Grant: U$ 5,000.

Grant awarded to organize a workshop on the topic of "Global Art and Cultural Property Law: Productions of Value". Project led by Dr Vivek Kanwar (Jindal Global Law School).

Institute for Global Law and Policy, Harvard Law School, United States of America.
IGLP Collaborative Research Grants Program, August 2012-July 2013. Amount of Grant: U$ 5,000.
Grant awarded to organize a workshop on master narratives of the international legal order and how they influence specialized fields of international law. Project undertaken jointly with Dr Nikolas Rajkovic (University of Kent) and Dr Surabhi Ranganathan (Cambridge University).

Gerda Henkel Foundation, Germany.
Research Project Grant Program, August 2012-July 2013. Amount of Grant: EUR 9,000.
Grant awarded to pursue archival research in Washington, D.C. and Rio de Janeiro on the development of the principle of Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources in the Americas. Granted awarded jointly to myself and Dr Mats Ingulstad (Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway).

University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia.
Law Faculty Early Career Research Grants Program 2012, January-December 2012. Amount of Grant: AU$ 9,418
Grant awarded to pursue historical research on the development of international legal and institutional regimes for the protection of cultural heritage.

European Commission EACEA, Jean Monnet Programme, Belgium
Constitutional Rights versus Free Trade in EU-FTAs, September 2011-August 2012. Amount of Grant: EUR 37,927.50
Grant for project on economic integration law, coordinated by Professor Phillippe de Lombaerde (College of Europe – Bruges, Belgium). Participated as "key staff" in the grant application.

Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C., USA.
Latin American Case Library on Law and Policy, January-September 2011. Amount of Grant: U$ 9,000.
Grant awarded to develop teaching materials for the Case Library project, coordinated by the Getúlio Vargas Foundation in Rio de Janeiro. Teaching materials developed in the area of gender violence, international human rights law and regional economic integration.

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs

1 LEGALIZED IDENTITIES: CULTURAL HERITAGE LAW AND THE SHAPING OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE (Cambridge University Press 2021) (227 pages).

2 INTERNATIONAL HERITAGE LAW FOR COMMUNITIES: EXCLUSION AND RE-IMAGINATION (Oxford University Press 2019) (320 pages).

3 INTANGIBLE CULTURAL HERITAGE IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (Oxford University Press 2013) (274 pages).

Book Editor

4 THE 2003 UNESCO INTANGIBLE HERITAGE CONVENTION: A COMMENTARY (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2020) (with Janet Blake) (560 pages).
Winner of the 2021 *American Society of International Law's Certificate of Merit for high technical craftsmanship and utility to lawyers and scholars*

5 HERITAGE, CULTURE AND RIGHTS CHALLENGING LEGAL DISCOURSES (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2017) (with Andrea Durbach) (301 pages).

6 LEGISLAÇÃO DE DIREITO DOS NEGÓCIOS INTERNACIONAIS [*LEGISLATION ON INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS LAW*] (Revista dos Tribunais / Thomson Reuters 2014) (with Claudia Lima Marques) (772 pages).

7 HUMAN RIGHTS AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES: CHALLENGES OF REGULATION (Ashgate Publishing 2013) (with Mario Viola de Azevedo Cunha, Norberto Nuno Gomes de Andrade and Lúcio Tomé Féteira) (338 pages).

8 THE LAW OF MERCOSUR (Hart Publishing 2010) (with Marcílio Toscano Franca Filho and María Belén Olmos Giupponi) (491 pages).

Editor of Special Issue of Peer-Reviewed Journal

9 "Populism and International Law" 17(2) BRAZILIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (2020) (with Fabio Morosini).

10 "Intangible Cultural Heritage: Successes, Disappointments, and Challenges", 2/2017(4) SANTANDER ART AND CULTURE LAW REVIEW (2018) (with Hanna Schreiber).

11 "Narratives of the International Legal Order and Why They Matter". 6(1) ERASMUS LAW REVIEW (2013).

Journal Articles

12 *Widening New Bridges: A Response to the Reviewers of* Legalized Identities, 25(1) JERUSALEM REVIEW OF LEGAL STUDIES 235-246 (2022).

13 *Paradoxes of Visibility and Preservation: Cultural Heritage Law and the Making of the City as an International Legal Category*, 30 ITALIAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 37-57 (2021).

14 *Religious heritage in international law: Nationalism, culture, and rights*, 64(1) PRAVOVEDENIE 138-155 (2021).

15 *The 'collective guarantee' of international human rights: Creating, reinforcing, and undoing legitimacies and mandates between law and politics*, 80 QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 5-19 (2021).

16 *Quilombo Land Rights, Brazilian Constitutionalism, and Racial Capitalism*, 54(4) VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 831-870 (2021) (with Karen Engle).

17 *Creative Differences: Indigenous Artists and the Law at 20th Century Nation-Building Exhibitions*, 45(1) HASTINGS INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 3-38 (2021) (with Stephen Young).

18 *Envisioning a Legal Framework for Outer Space Cultural Heritage*, 45(1) JOURNAL OF SPACE LAW 1-45 (2021) (with MM Losier and Hanna Schreiber).

19 *Beyond Culture: Reimagining the Adjudication of Indigenous Peoples' Rights in*

International Law, 15(3) INTERCULTURAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 127-168 (2020) (with Beatriz Garcia).

20 *Commercializing Traditional Culture: Promises and Pitfalls in the Convergence of Intellectual Property Law and Cultural Heritage Law*, XXIX ANNALI ITALIANI DEL DIRITTO D'AUTORE, DELLA CULTURA E DELLO SPETTACOLO (AIDA) 298-314 (2020).

21 *Rights Litigation Piggybacking: Legal Mobilization Strategies in LGBTIQ International Human Rights Jurisprudence*, 31(3) FLORIDA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 273-314 (2020).

22 *Digital Heritage Surrogates, Decolonization, and International Law: Restitution, Control, and the Creation of Value as Reparations and Emancipation*, 6(2) SANTANDER ART AND CULTURE LAW REVIEW 65-86 (2020).

23 *The Hagia Sophia, Secularism, and International Cultural Heritage Law*, 24(5) ASIL INSIGHTS (2020) (with Vassilis P Tzevelekos).

24 *Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Reform in Australia and the Dilemmas of Power*, 27(1) INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CULTURAL PROPERTY 125-149 (2020) (with Lauren Butterly).

25 *Across the Public/Private International Legal Divide in the Governance of Global Public Goods*, 47(1) DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & POLICY 1-28 (2019).

26 *A Third Way of Thinking About Cultural Property*, 44(2) BROOKLYN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 563-612 (2019).

27 *Mechanisms of systemic change in regional human rights courts: swinging the pendulum between legitimacy and impact*, 8(1) CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 60-83 (2019).

28 *Food as Heritage and Multi-Level International Legal Governance*, 25(4) INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CULTURAL PROPERTY 469-490 (2018).

29 *Moving Cultures: Engaging Refugee and Migrant Culture Rights in International Heritage Law*, 16(1) INDONESIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-27 (2018).

30 *Confederate Monuments and International Law*, 35(3) WISCONSIN INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 549-608 (2018).

31 *The Dark Sides of Environmental Sustainable Development in Intangible Heritage Safeguarding*, 2(1) ISLAMIC STUDIES ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY 31-50 (2018).

32 *Trialogical Subsidiarity in International and Comparative Law: Engagement with International Treaties by Sub-State Entities as Resistance or Innovation*, 55 CANADIAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-32 (2018).

33 *The Consensus Method of Interpretation by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights*, 3(1) CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE AND CONTEMPORARY LAW 65-95 (2018).

34 *Heritage values and legal rules: Identification and treatment of the historic*

environment via an adaptive regulatory framework (part 2), 7(3) JOURNAL OF CULTURAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 345-363 (2017) (with Jeremy C Wells).

35 *Rights of indigenous peoples - collective rights - recognition of legal personality - right to communal property - conflict between nature reserves and indigenous land - free, prior, and informed consultation - environmental impact - restitution and reparation*, 111(1) AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 147-154 (2017).

36 *The Limits of Framing in International Law: The Shortcomings of International Heritage Protection in the ISIS Conflicts*, RESEARCH UNIT ON MILITARY LAW & ETHICS (RUMLAE) RESEARCH PAPER SERIES 17(4):1-14 (with Lara Schreiber).

37 *Comparative Perspectives on Teaching Foreign Students in Law: Pedagogical, Substantive, Logistical and Conceptual Challenges*, 26(1) LEGAL EDUCATION REVIEW 161-185 (2017) (with Colin B Picker, Alex Steel, and Dominic Fitzsimmons).

38 *Heritage values and legal rules: Identification and treatment of the historic environment via an adaptive regulatory framework (part 1),* 6(3) JOURNAL OF CULTURAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 345-364 (2016) (with Jeremy C Wells).

39 *Moral, legal and archaeological relics of the past: portrayals of international cultural heritage law in cinema*, 4(3) LONDON REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 421-437 (2016).

40 *Towards a Humanized International "Constitution"?*, 29 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 343-364 (2016) (with Vassilis Tzevelekos).

41 *Domestic Judicial Design by Regional Human Rights Courts*, 109(4) THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 713-760 (2015) (with David Kosař).

42 *Sustainable Development in International Heritage Law: Embracing a Backwards Look for the Sake of Forwardness?*, 32 AUSTRALIAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 65-86 (2015).

43 *Cultural Heritage Law and Transitional Justice: Lessons from South Africa*, 9(2) INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE 278-196 (2015).

44 *Heritage Listing as a Tool for Advocacy: The Possibilities for Dissent, Contestation and Emancipation in International Law through International Cultural Heritage Law*, 5(2) ASIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 387-409 (2015).

45 *Between Orthodoxy and Heterodoxy: The Troubled Relationships between Heritage Studies and Heritage Law*, 21(3) INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HERITAGE STUDIES 203-214 (2015).

46 *Protection of Fundamental Rights in Latin American FTAs and MERCOSUR: An Exploratory Agenda*, 20(6) EUROPEAN LAW JOURNAL 811-823 (2014) (with Marcilio Toscano Franca-Filho and Belén Olmos Giupponi).

47 *What's in a name? Recent developments in Brazilian private international law*, 88(8) AUSTRALIAN LAW JOURNAL 546-548 (2014).

48 *Comparative International Human Rights Law: An Analysis of the Right to Private and Family Life across Human Rights "Jurisdictions"*, 32(2) NORDIC JOURNAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS 99-117 (2014).

49 *A Tale of Two Heritages: Claims of Ownership over Intangible Cultural Heritage and the Myth of "Authenticity"*, 11(2) TRANSNATIONAL DISPUTE MANAGEMENT (2014).

50 *International Cultural Heritage Regimes, International Law, and the Politics of Expertise*, 72 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CULTURAL PROPERTY 407-429 (2013).

51 *O direito do patrimônio cultural da humanidade no Brasil: bases para reforma da legislação brasileira à luz do direito internacional* [Cultural Heritage Law in Brazil: foundations for reform of Brazilian legislation in light of international law], 72 REVISTA DE DIREITO AMBIENTAL [ENVIRONMENTAL LAW REVIEW] 135-160 (2013).

52 *Narratives of the International Legal Order and Why They Matter: An Introduction*, 6(1) ERASMUS LAW REVIEW 2-5 (2013).

53 *Raw materials, Race, and Legal Regimes: The Development of the Principle of Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources in the Americas*, 29 WORLD HISTORY BULLETIN 34-39 (2013) (with Mats Ingulstad).

54 Luci e Ombre: *The Bright and Dark Sides of International Heritage Law*, 22 ITALIAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 133-153 (2012).

55 *Selecting Heritage: The Interplay of Art, Law and Politics*, 22(1) EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 81-100 (2011).

56 *Treaty Interpretation by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights: Expansionism at the Service of the Unity of International Law*, 21(3) EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 585-604 (2010).

57 *Constitutionalism and the Other: Multiculturalism and Indigeneity in Selected Latin American Countries*, 14 ANUARIO IBEROAMERICANO DE JUSTICIA CONSTITUCIONAL 235-266 (2010).

58 *Choice of Forum in International Human Rights Adjudication and the Unity / Fragmentation Debate: Is Plurality the Way Ahead?* 18 ITALIAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 183-200 (2008).

i. Republished with minor changes in 9 UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN LAW REVIEW 23-45 (2009).

59 *Treaty Enforcement by Brazilian Courts: Reconciling Ambivalences and Myths?* 4(1) BRAZILIAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 138-169 (2009) (with Claudia Lima Marques).

60 *The Future of the EU Cultural Policy in the Protection of Intangible Cultural Heritage* 1 THE PRAGUE YEARBOOK OF COMPARATIVE LAW 119-139 (2009).

61 *Limitando la libertad de asamblea con base en daños a terceros: El balance de libertades económicas y derechos fundamentales en la Unión Europea y en el Mercosur*. [Limiting Freedom of Assembly Based on Harm to Third Parties: The Balancing of Economic Freedoms and Fundamental Rights in the European Union and MERCOSUR]. 2008(3) REVISTA DE DERECHO PRIVADO Y COMUNITARIO 811

(2008).

62 *Considerações acerca da inserção dos direitos de personalidade no ordenamento jurídico brasileiro*. [Thoughts on the insertion of personality rights in the Brazilian legal order]. 27 REVISTA DE DIREITO PRIVADO 201-222 (2006).

63 *O direito moral de autor como direito de personalidade e a universalidade de sua proteção*. [Author's Moral Rights as Personality Rights and the Universality of their Protection]. 27 REVISTA TRIMESTRAL DE DIREITO CIVIL 49-79 (2006).

Book Chapters

64 *Cultural Heritage as the New Standard of Civilization? Engagement with UNESCO from Rejection to Aggressive Embrace and the Perpetuation of Empire, In:* MULTILATERALISM IN PERIL: THE UNEASY TRIANGLE OF THE US, CHINA AND THE EU 21-35 (Chien-Huei Wu, Frank Gaenssmantel and Francesco Giumelli eds.) (Routledge, 2023).

65 *Global Public Goods and Private International Legal Governance: Lessons From Cultural Heritage, In:* PROTECTING COMMUNITY INTERESTS THROUGH INTERNATIONAL LAW 31-58 (Gentian Zyberi ed.) (Intersentia, 2021).

66 *Central and South America, In:* THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL HERITAGE LAW 878-907 (Francesco Francioni and Ana Filipa Vrdoljak eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2020).

67 *Heritage Law in Pacific Island States: the Legacies of Colonialism and the Elusive Possibilities of Cultural Emancipation, In:* ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND GOVERNANCE IN THE PACIFIC: CLIMATE CHANGE, BIODIVERSITY, AND COMMUNITIES 215-236 (Margaretha Wewerinke-Singh and Evan Hamman eds.) (Routledge, 2020).

68 *Article 3(a): Relationship to Other International Heritage Instruments*, *In:* THE 2003 UNESCO INTANGIBLE HERITAGE CONVENTION: A COMMENTARY 100-116 (Janet Blake and Lucas Lixinski eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2020).

69 *Article 3(b): Relationship to Intellectual Property and Environmental Instruments*, *In:* THE 2003 UNESCO INTANGIBLE HERITAGE CONVENTION: A COMMENTARY 117-133 (Janet Blake and Lucas Lixinski eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2020) (with Janet Blake).

70 *The Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage and Human Rights: Relativism and Collectivism 2.0?*, *In:* THE 2003 UNESCO INTANGIBLE HERITAGE CONVENTION: A COMMENTARY 463-477 (Janet Blake and Lucas Lixinski eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2020).

71 *Conclusions: Tightropes of the Intangible Cultural Heritage Convention*, *In:* THE 2003 UNESCO INTANGIBLE HERITAGE CONVENTION: A COMMENTARY 487-498 (Janet Blake and Lucas Lixinski eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2020) (with Janet Blake).

72 *The World Heritage Convention and the Law of State Responsibility: Promises and Pitfalls, In:* INTERSECTIONS IN INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL HERITAGE LAW 247-266 (Anne-Marie Carstens and Elizabeth Varner eds.) (Oxford University Press 2020) (with Vassilis Tzevelekos).

73 *International Human Rights Law and Municipal Law*, *In*: MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (Rainer Grote, Frauke Lachenmann and Rüdiger Wolfrum eds.) (Oxford University Press 2019).

74 *Culture*, *In*: MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (Rainer Grote, Frauke Lachenmann and Rüdiger Wolfrum eds.) (Oxford University Press 2019).

75 *Balancing Test: Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR)*, *In*: MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW (Hélène Ruiz Fabri ed.) (Oxford University Press 2019).

76 *The Inter-American Court of Human Rights' Tentative Search for Latin American Consensus*, In: BUILDING CONSENSUS ON EUROPEAN CONSENSUS: JUDICIAL INTERPRETATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN EUROPE AND BEYOND 337-363 (Panos Kapotas and Vassilis Tzevelekos eds.) (Cambridge University Press 2019).

77 *Indigenous (Intangible) Cultural Heritage and the Unfulfilled Promises of Rights Declarations, In*: INDIGENOUS RIGHTS: CHANGES AND CHALLENGES FOR THE 21ST CENTURY 41-58 (Sarah Sargent and Jo Samanta eds.) (Buckingham University Press 2019).

78 *Courts of Regional Economic Communities in Latin America and Human Rights Law, In*: JUDGING INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS 201-222 (Stefan Kadelbach, Thilo Rensmann, and Eva Rieter eds.) (Springer 2019) (with Marcilio Franca Filho and Belén Olmos Giupponi).

79 *Axum Stele*, *In*: INTERNATIONAL LAW'S OBJECTS 130-140 (Daniel Joyce and Jessie Hohmann eds.) (Oxford University Press, 2019).

80 *Instrumentos Regionais e Internacionais sobre Patrimônio Imaterial: Multiculturalismo entre Tradição e Modernidade, Cultural Alta e Baixa*, In: TUTELA JURÍDICA E POLÍTICA DE PRESERVAÇÃO DO PATRIMÔNIO CULTURAL IMATERIAL 47-70 (Inês Virgínia Prado Soares and Márcio Pragmácio eds.) (IBDCult 2018).

81 *Regional and international treaties on intangible cultural heritage: between tradition and contemporary culture*, In: RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON CONTEMPORARY INTANGIBLE CULTURAL HERITAGE: LAW AND HERITAGE 15-34 (Charlotte Waelde, Catherine Cummings, Mathilde Pavis and Helena Enright eds.) (Edward Elgar 2018).

82 *Intangible heritage economics and the law: listing, commodification and market alienation*, *In*: SAFEGUARDING INTANGIBLE HERITAGE: PRACTICES AND POLITICS 54-67 (Natsuko Akagawa and Laurajane Smith eds) (Routledge 2018).

83 *Pan-American exceptionalism: Regional international law as a challenge to international institutions*, *In*: THE INSTITUTION OF INTERNATIONAL ORDER: FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS 65-89 (Simon Jackson and Alanna O'Malley eds.) (Routledge 2018) (with Mats Ingulstad).

84 *General Principles of Contracts about the Exploitation of Intangible Cultural Heritage*, *In*: THE OWNERSHIP OF CULTURAL HERITAGE 53-87 (Lucia Di Costanzo ed.) (Napoli: Satura Editrice, 2018).

85 *Religious Cultural Heritage: The Law and Politics of Conservation, Iconoclasm, and*

Identity, *In*: HERITAGE AT THE INTERFACE: INTERPRETATION AND IDENTITY 121-135 (Glenn Hooper ed) (Gainesville, University Press of Florida 2018).

86 *The Strained, Elusive and Wide-Ranging Relationship between International Cultural Heritage Law and the Law of State Responsibility: From Collective Enforcement to Concurrent Responsibility*, *In*: CULTURAL HERITAGE LAW AND ETHICS: MAPPING RECENT DEVELOPMENTS 7-43 (Alessandro Chechi and Marc-Andre Renold eds) (Geneva, Schulthess 2017) (with Vassilis Tzevelekos).

87 *Brazil*, *In*: ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW 81-91 (Jürgen Basedow, Giesela Rühl, Franco Ferrari, and Pedro de Miguel Asensio eds) (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar 2017) (with Claudia Lima Marques and Pablo Marcello Baquero).

88 *A Critical Mapping of Transitional Justice in Latin America*, *In*: COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN LATIN AMERICA 87-107 (Rosalind Dixon, Tom Ginsburg eds) (Cheltenham, Edward Elgar 2017).

89 *Heritage Listing as Self-determination*, *In*: HERITAGE, CULTURE AND RIGHTS: CHALLENGING LEGAL DISCOURSES 227-249 (Andrea Durbach, Lucas Lixinski eds.) (Oxford, Hart Publishing 2017).

90 *Opening the Toolbox of International Human Rights Law in the Safeguarding of Cultural Heritage*, *In*: HERITAGE, CULTURE AND RIGHTS: CHALLENGING LEGAL DISCOURSES 11-34 (Andrea Durbach, Lucas Lixinski eds.) (Oxford, Hart Publishing 2017) (with Francesco Francioni).

91 *Introduction*, *In*: HERITAGE, CULTURE AND RIGHTS: CHALLENGING LEGAL DISCOURSES 1-7 (Andrea Durbach, Lucas Lixinski eds.) (Oxford, Hart Publishing 2017) (with Andrea Durbach).

92 *Family and Succession Law. In:* INTRODUCTION TO BRAZILIAN LAW 51-72 (Fabiano Deffenti and Welber Barral eds.) (Kluwer Law International, 2nd Edition 2017) (with Claudia Lima Marques).

93 *Falling Short: the UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage Regime, Indigenous heritage and the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, In:* INDIGENOUS RIGHTS: CHANGES AND CHALLENGES IN THE 21ST CENTURY 37-54 (Sarah Sargent ed.) (The University of Buckingham Press 2017).

94 *Intangible Cultural Heritage, In:* CULTURE AND HUMAN RIGHTS – THE WROCLAW COMMENTARIES 189-191 (Andreas J Wiesand, Kalliopi Chainoglou, Anna Sledzinska-Simon and Yvonne Donders eds.) (De Gruyter 2016).

95 *From the internationalisation of national constitutions to the "constitutionalisation" of international law: the role of human rights, In:* FRAGMENTATION VS THE CONSTITUTIONALISATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW: A PRACTICAL INQUIRY 32-52 (Andrzej Jakubowski and Karolina Wierczynska eds.) (Routledge 2016) (with Vassilis P Tzevelekos).

96 *Commentary: The Responsibility to Protect and Non-State (Corporate) Actors - More of the Same?, In:* BEYOND RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT: GENERATING CHANGE IN INTERNATIONAL LAW 241-248 (Richard Barnes and Vassilis P Tzevelekos eds.) (Intersentia 2016).

97 *Procedural Fairness in Human Rights Systems*, *In*: PROCEDURAL FAIRNESS IN INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS 325-342 (Arman Sarvarian, Filippo Fontanelli, Rudy Baker and Vassilis Tzevelekos eds.) (BIICL 2015).

98 *Propertization, safeguarding and the cultural commons: the turf wars of intangible cultural heritage and traditional cultural expressions, In:* CULTURE AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 160-174 (Valentina Vadi and Bruno de Witte eds.) (Routledge 2015) (with Louise Buckingham).

99 *Direito Internacional da Arte e do Patrimônio Cultural: Estratégias de Exclusão e Inclusão* [International Art and Cultural Heritage Law: Strategies of Exclusion and Inclusion]*, In:* DIREITO DA ARTE [ART LAW] 209-240 (Gladston Mamede, Marcilio Toscano Franca Filho e Otavio Luiz Rodrigues Junior eds.) (Editora Atlas 2015).

100 *Environment and War: Lessons from Cultural Heritage Law, In:* WAR AND THE ENVIRONMENT: NEW APPROACHES TO PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT IN RELATION TO ARMED CONFLICT 157-177 (Rosemary Rayfuse ed.) (Martinus Nijhoff 2014).

101 *Det immaterielle Røros, In*: RØROS: REFLEKSJONER ETTER 30 ÅR SOM VENDERSARV 207-221 (Erlend Gjelsvik ed.) (Pax Forlag 2014).

102 *Heritage for Whom? Individuals' and Communities' Roles in International Cultural Heritage Law. In:* INTERNATIONAL LAW FOR COMMON GOODS: NORMATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON HUMAN RIGHTS, CULTURE AND NATURE 193-214 (Ana Filipa Vrdoljak and Federico Lenzerini eds.) (Hart Publishing 2014).

103 *Taming the Fragmentation Monster through Human Rights? International Constitutionalism, 'Pluralism Lite' and the Common Territory of the Two European Legal Orders. In:* THE EU ACCESSION TO THE ECHR 219-233 (Vasiliki Kosta, Nikos Skoutaris and Vassilis P Tzevelekos eds.) (Hart Publishing 2014).

104 *Human Dignity in South American Law. In:* THE CAMBRIDGE HANDBOOK OF HUMAN DIGNITY: INTERDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES 394-400 (Marcus Düwell, Jens Braarvig, Roger Brownsword and Dietmar Mieth eds.) (Cambridge University Press 2014) (with Claudia Lima Marques).

105 *Legal Implications of the Privatization of Cyberwarfare*. *In*: HUMAN RIGHTS AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES: CHALLENGES OF REGULATION 255-272 (Mario Viola de Azevedo Cunha, Norberto Nuno Gomes de Andrade, Lucas Lixinski and Lúcio Tomé Féteira eds.) (Ashgate Publishing, 2013).

Initially published as *Legal Implications of the Privatization of Cyber Warfare*, ACADEMY OF EUROPEAN LAW WORKING PAPER SERIES AEL 2010/2 (2010) (19 pages).

106 *Artigos 11-16* [Articles 11-16]. *In*: DIREITO DOS TRATADOS – COMENTÁRIOS À CONVENÇÃO DE VIENA SOBRE O DIREITO DOS TRATADOS (1969) [*TREATY LAW – COMMENTARY TO THE VIENNA CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF TREATIES (1969)*] 55-98 (Aziz Tuffi Saliba ed.) (Arraes Editores 2011) (with Claudia Lima Marques and Fernando Lusa Bordin).

107 *Family and Succession Law. In:* INTRODUCTION TO BRAZILIAN LAW 49-69 (Fabiano Deffenti and Welber Barral eds.) (Kluwer Law International 2011) (with Claudia Lima Marques).

108 *Desenvolvimento e Consumo: bases para uma análise da proteção do consumidor como direito humano* [Consumption and Development: Bases for analyzing consumer protection as a human right]. *In*: DIREITO AO DESENVOLVIMENTO [*THE RIGHT TO DEVELOPMENT*] 201-230 (Flavia Piovesan and Ines Virginia Prado Soares eds.) (Forum 2010) (with Claudia Lima Marques and Bruno Miragem).

109 *Human Rights Law in MERCOSUR*. *In*: THE LAW OF MERCOSUR 351-364 (Marcílio Toscano Franca Filho, Lucas Lixinski and María Belén Olmos Giupponi eds.) (Hart Publishing 2010).

110 *Artigo 12* [Article 12]. *In*: COMENTÁRIO À CARTA DAS NAÇÕES UNIDAS [*COMMENTARY TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER*] 257-269 (Leonardo Caldeira Nemer Brant ed.) (CEDIN Publishing 2008) (with Claudia Lima Marques).

111 *Introduction to the Law of MERCOSUR*. *In*: THE LAW OF MERCOSUR 1-5 (Marcílio Toscano Franca Filho, Lucas Lixinski and María Belén Olmos Giupponi eds.) (Hart Publishing 2010) (with Marcílio Toscano Franca Filho and María Belén Olmos Giupponi).

112 *The Legal Future of MERCOSUR*. *In*: THE LAW OF MERCOSUR 413-423 (Marcílio Toscano Franca Filho, Lucas Lixinski and María Belén Olmos Giupponi eds.) (Hart Publishing 2010) (with Fabiano de Andrade Correa).

113 *Limiting Freedom of Assembly Based on Harm to Third Parties: The Balancing of Economic Freedoms and Fundamental Rights in the European Union and MERCOSUR*. *In*: FREE TO PROTEST: CONSTITUENT POWER AND STREET DEMONSTRATION 127 (András Sajó ed.) (Eleven Publishing 2008).

Monograph Preface

114 *Prefácio*, *In*: Anauene Dias Soares, DIREITO INTERNACIONAL DO PATRIMÔNIO CULTURAL: O TRÁFICO ILÍCITO DE BENS CULTURAIS (Instituto Brasileiro de Direitos Culturais 2018).

Full Papers in Conference Proceedings

115 *The Rights/Security Debate in the Inter-American System*. *In*: Law and Security – Facing the Dilemmas 97-102 (Martin Scheinin et al.), EUI WORKING PAPER LAW 2009/11.

116 *Expanding the Boundaries of International Human Rights Adjudication: Extending the Reach of International Human Rights Instruments through "Open Clauses"*. *In*: UK IVR Conference – Edinburgh Festival of Legal Theory (2008), *available at* http://www.law.ed.ac.uk/festivaloflegaltheory/ukivrconference.aspx.

117 *Responsabilidade do Estado por Violações de Direitos Humanos Cometidas por Atores Não-Estatais em Sistemas Regionais e Universais* [State Responsibility for Human Rights Violations Perpetrated by Non-State Actors in Regional and Universal Systems]. *In*: 5º. CONGRESSO BRASILEIRO DE DIREITO INTERNACIONAL, 2007 [5TH BRAZILIAN SYMPOSIUM OF INTERNATIONAL LAW] 510-520 (Juruá Publishing 2007).

Editorials

118 *On the Circumscribed and Problematic Resurgence of Inter-State Human Rights Cases*, 3 EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 174-184

(2022).

119 *Editorial: Populism and International Law: Global South Perspectives*, 17(2) BRAZILIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 56-60 (2020) (with Fabio Morosini). Also published in Portuguese in the same journal issue.

120 *Guest Editorial: Intangible Cultural Heritage: Successes, Disappointments, and Challenges*, 2/2017(4) SANTANDER ART AND CULTURE LAW REVIEW 17-20 (2018) (with Hanna Schreiber).

121 *Editorial: In Normative Space*, 2 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES 1 (2008).

Book Reviews

122 *Review of Alessandro Chechi, The Settlement of International Cultural Heritage Disputes* (*Oxford University Press, 2014); and Valentina Vadi, Cultural Heritage in International Investment Law and Arbitration (Cambridge University Press, 2014),* 61(3) NETHERLANDS INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 460-463 (2014).

123 *Review of The Owl of Minerva: Essays on Human Rights and The Owlets of Minerva: Human Rights in the Practice of the European Court of Human Rights (by Bostjan Marija Zupancic)* 19(1) AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS 203-205 (2013)

124 *Review of Interlocking Constitutions: Towards an Interordinal Theory of National, European and UN Law. By LUIS J GORDILLO, Hart Publishing, Oxford,2012. 410 pp. £60.00.* 82 BRITISH YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 518-519 (2011).

125 *Review of Fabien Mangilli, Le partenariat de l'Union européenne avec les Etats et groupements régionaux d'Amérique latine.Basel/Brussels: Helbing & Lichtenhahn/Bruylant, 2010. 480 pages. ISBN: 978-2-8027-2915-0. EUR 83.* 48(5) COMMON MARKET LAW REVIEW 1750-1752 (2011).

126 *World Heritage and the Heritage of the World – Review of: The 1972 World Heritage Convention: A Commentary (Francesco Francioni and Federico Lenzerini eds.) (Oxford, Oxford University Press 2008)*. 2 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES 371 (2008).

127 *The Quest for a Founding Norm: Constitutionalization of International Law Revisited – A Review of Nicholas Tsagourias, ed., Transnational Constitutionalism: International and European Models,* 9 GERMAN LAW JOURNAL 2263 (2008).

Conference Reports

128 *Rights of Indigenous Peoples – Working Session*. *In*: INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION. REPORT OF THE 73RD CONFERENCE – RIO DE JANEIRO 977-985 (2008) (with Kate Parlett).

129 *Cultural Heritage Law – Working Session*. *In*: INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION. REPORT OF THE 73RD CONFERENCE – RIO DE JANEIRO 396-405 (2008) (with Jonathan Cardenas).

TEACHING INTERESTS

- Public International Law
- Conflict of Laws
- Comparative Law

•International Art and Cultural Heritage Law
•International Human Rights Law
•Latin American Law
•Transitional Justice
•Contract Law
•Property Law

OTHER RELEVANT LEGAL EXPERIENCE

Queensland Parliament, Brisbane, Australia.
Member, Human Rights Advisory Panel, April 2022-October 2024.
Member of panel charged with advising the Queensland Parliament on the compatibility of proposed legislation with human rights standards.

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Paris, France.
Consultant, October-December 2018.
Co-consultant (with Benedetta Ubertazzi) on the evaluation of a regional intangible cultural heritage safeguarding center in Tehran funded by UNESCO, providing advice on governance, programming, and financial arrangements to ensure the sustainability of the center.

International Criminal Court, The Hague, The Netherlands.
Reparations Expert, November 2016-March 2017.
Member of the registry of experts for reparations in the Al Mahdi case, the first case before the International Criminal Court on the destruction of cultural heritage as a war crime.

Inter-American Juridical Committee, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
Consultant, June-September 2016.
Consultant on project for the possible development of an Inter-American treaty or legal regime on the safeguarding of cultural heritage in the continent.

Colombian Constitutional Court, Bogota, Colombia.
Expert Witness, November 2015-March 2016.
Expert witness on case about the title over, and possible return of, Indigenous Colombian cultural artefacts (the Quimbaya Cultural Treasure) in the possession of the Kingdom of Spain. The case revolved around the legality of Spanish title, but also discussed remedies for the return of the treasure.

Smart Casual Program, Sydney, Australia.
Theme Consultant, July-August 2015.
Consultant on the design of educational resources for university instructors in law, developing guidelines and resources on the use of comparative and international law materials for use in mainstream (domestic) law curriculum teaching.

International Law Students Association, Washington, DC, United States of America.
Jessup Compromis Author, March 2011-March 2012.
Co-author (with two others) of the hypothetical case of the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition, on a case discussing the intentional destruction of cultural heritage, recognition of governments, state immunities and state responsibility for the use of force by international organizations.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights, San José, Costa Rica.
Clerk, July – November 2005.
Clerkship at the Legal Office of the Secretariat of the Court, performing research and direct work on cases before the Court under the supervision of the legal staff.

Brazilian Ministry of Justice, Brasília, Brazil.

Intern, March – April 2003.
Internship at the Consumer Protection Department of the Ministry of Justice, conducting research on consumer protection bills.

SELECTED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (in reverse chronological order)

1 2022: "**Food, Culture, and Law**"
Culture and Law (Mexico City, Mexico)

2 2022: "**Religion as or Against Culture in International Human Rights Adjudication**"
Jus Gentium Conference (Aix-Marseille, France)

3 2022: "**Racial Capitalism, Quilombo Land Rights, and Foundational Myths: Remaking Identity and Race Relations Through Constitutional Litigation?**"
Brazil at a Crossroads (Melbourne, Australia)

4 2021: "**Roundtable: Changement climatique et patrimoine culturel**"
Le patrimoine culturel en peril: Un état des lieux (Paris, France)

5 2021: "**Cities and Cultural Heritage Law**"
IYIL @30: The Italian Yearbook of International Law Anniversary Workshop (Siena, Italy)

6 2021: "**Legalized Identities: Cultural Heritage Law and the Shaping of Transitional Justice**"
Book Review Symposium of the Jerusalem Review of Legal Studies (Jerusalem, Israel)

7 2021: "**Roundtable to generate ideas to inform the implementation of the draft '2021 Policy Document for Climate Action for World Heritage' after it is adopted by UNESCO**"
Australian Academy of Sciences Roundtable (Canberra, Australia)

8 2021: "**Racial Capitalism and Heritage Law as a Limited Pathway for Redistribution via Recognition**"
Heritage and Decoloniality: The Geneva Exchanges (Geneva, Switzerland)

9 2021: "**Challenges discussing commercialization and heritage in UNESCO and academia**"
Promoting Heritage Products and Cultural Tourism: The Role of Geographical Indications (Kolkata, India)

10 2021: "**Legalized Identities: Cultural Heritage Law and the Shaping of Transitional Justice**"
The Politics of International Law Seminar Series (Canberra, Australia)

11 2021: "**Beyond UNESCO: Regional International Legal Approaches to Post-Colonial Restitution**"
Imperial Artefacts: History, Law and the Looting of Cultural Property (Leiden, The Netherlands)

12 2021: "**Legalized Identities: Cultural Heritage Law and the Shaping of Transitional Justice**"
European University Institute Cultural Heritage Working Group Guest Lecture (Florence, Italy)

13 2020: **"Communities and International Heritage Law: Do They have a Role in International Law Making?"**
Invited Lecture, University of Naples Federico II (Naples, Italy)

14 2020: **"Communities and International Heritage Law: Do They have a Role in International Law Making?"**
Invited Lecture, University of Naples Federico II (St Petersburg, Russia)

15 2020: **"Direitos Humanos e Injustiça Estrutural nas Duas Ondas Australianas de COVID-19"**
Invited Lecture, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul (Porto Alegre, Brazil)

16 2020: **"Community-Centric Heritage and the Law: Part of the Problem?"**
Conference of the Association of Critical Heritage Studies (London, United Kingdom)

17 2020: **"International Cultural Heritage Law and Transitional Justice: Remaking Dark Pasts for Bright Futures?"**
Conference of the Association of Critical Heritage Studies (London, United Kingdom)

18 2020: **"The limits of possible identity in transitional justice: cultural heritage law, victimhood, and triumphalist narratives"**
Invited Lecture at the Transitional Justice Institute, Ulster University (Belfast, Northern Ireland)

19 2020: **"Cultural Heritage Law and Transitional Justice: The Law and Politics of Tragedy Corpses and Atrocity Museums"**
Invited Lecture, University of Milano-Bicocca Departmental Center for Law and Pluralism (Milan, Italy)

20 2019: **"Rights Litigation Piggybacking: Legal Mobilization Strategies in LGBTIQ+ International Human Rights Jurisprudence"**
LaTrobe International Legal Studies Research Group Research Symposium (Melbourne, Australia)

21 2019: **"The Legal Limits of Malleable Memory: International Cultural Heritage Law and Transitional Justice"**
Law and Society Association of Australia and Nez Zealand Conference 2019 (Coolangatta, Australia)

22 2019: **"Subversive, *Subversivo*, *Subversif*: International and Comparative Law as a Pathway to Critique"**
Teaching as a Subversive Activity – Legal Education Conference (Sydney, Australia)

23 2019: **"Rights Litigation Piggybacking: Legal Mobilization Strategies in LGBTIQ+ International Human Rights Jurisprudence"**
ASIL Research Forum (New York, United States)

24 2019: **"Authenticity, Expert Rule, and the Exclusion of the Community in International Cultural Heritage Law"**
19th Biennial Copyright Law and Practice Symposium 2019 (Sydney, Australia)

25 2019: **"Militarizing Ocean Treasures: Imagining Legal Engagement with Underwater Cultural Heritage as a Transitional Justice Strategy"**
Ocean transformations: Representations, resources and regulations (Frøya, Norway)

26 2019: **"Pan-American Exceptionalism: Regional International Law as a challenge to International Institutions"**
The League of Nations Decentred: Law, Crises and Legacies (Melbourne, Australia) (with Mats Ingulstad)

27 2019: **"Displacement Gaps: Engaging Refugee and Migrant Heritage Rights in International Heritage Law"**
ILA Regional Conference Slovenia 2019 (Portoroz, Slovenia)

28 2019: **"Across the Public/Private International Legal Divide in the Governance of Global Public Goods"**
Protecting Community Interests under International Law: Challenges and Prospects for the 21st Century (Oslo, Norway)

29 2018: **"Ocean Resources and the Cosmopolitan Claim"**
Historicizing the Regulation of Ocean Resources in International Law: from Common Heritage to Sovereignty and Back (Sydney, Australia) (with Mats Ingulstad)

30 2018: **"Regional Indigenous Rights and the (Dis)Contents of Translation: A View from Latin America"**
78th Biennial Conference of the International Law Association – Developing International Law in Challenging Times (Sydney, Australia)

31 2018: **"Transitional Justice, Cultural Heritage and Constitutional Reform"**
Peace Processes, Federalism and Constitution-Making: Comparative Perspectives on the Complexities of Conflict Resolution and Maintenance (Sydney, Australia)

32 2018: **"International Heritage Law for Communities"**
Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangrahalaya Museum (Mumbai, India)

33 2018: **"Cultural Heritage as the New Standard of Civilization? Engagement with UNESCO from Rejection to Aggressive Embrace and the Perpetuation of Empire"**
Multilateralism at Peril: The Uneasy Triangle of EU, US and China (Taipei, Taiwan)

34 2018: **"Displacement Gaps: Engaging Refugee and Migrant Heritage Rights in International Heritage Law"**
9th Indonesian Center for International Law Studies Conference (Malang, Indonesia)

35 2018: **"Displacement Gaps: Engaging Refugee and Migrant Heritage Rights in International Heritage Law"**
Heritage Across Borders: Association of Critical Heritage Studies 4th Biennial Conference (Hangzhou, China)

36 2018: **"Becoming a Cultural Treasure of the Ocean: From Gaze to Resource and the Politics of Imaginaries"**
3ROceans Workshop: Becoming Treasures of the Ocean: Epistemological constructions and marine resource regulation (Açores, Portugal)

37 2018: **"Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources: A revisionist (and alternative) history"**
Contingency in the Course of International Law: How International Law Could Have Been (Amsterdam, The Netherlands)

38 2018: **"The Consensus Method of Interpretation by the Inter-American Court of**

Human Rights"
Law and Society Conference 2018 (Toronto, ON, Canada)

39 2018: **"Mechanisms of Systemic Change in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights' Judgments: Swinging the Pendulum between Legitimacy and Impact"**
Law and Society Conference 2018 (Toronto, ON, Canada)

40 2017: **"The Right to Participation in Cultural Life and Heritage Destruction: Panacea or Part of the Problem?"**
Heritage Destruction, Human Rights, and International Law (Leiden, The Netherlands)

41 2018: **"Confederate Monuments, Transitional Justice, and International Law"**
Invited Lecture at Maastricht University (Maastricht, The Netherlands)

42 2018: **"Beyond Nationalism and Internationalism: A Third Way of Thinking about Resource Governance International Law"**
Invited Lecture at Durham Law School (Durham, United Kingdom)

43 2018: **"Beyond Nationalism and Internationalism: A Third Way of Thinking about Resource Governance International Law"**
Lauterpacht Centre for International Law Visitor Speaker Series (Cambridge, United Kingdom)

44 2017: **"International Heritage Law and the Privatization of Public International Law"**
International Law Weekend 2017 (New York, United States of America)

45 2017: **"A Third Way of Thinking about Cultural Property: Community-Centric Heritage in International Law"**
Invited Lecture at Brooklyn Law School (New York, United States of America)

46 2017: **"La mise en oeuvre du droit international par les entités infra-fédérales: au-dessus et au-delà de l'État?"**
Invited Lecture at the University of Quebec in Montreal (UQAM) Law School (Montreal, QC, Canada)

47 2017: **"Culture as Object of Regulation in a Federation: The Implementation of International Law in Québec"**
Invited Lecture at Sherbrooke Law School (Sherbrooke, QC, Canada)

48 2017: **"Would a Monument Glorifying Hitler Violate Human Rights Law? And What About a Monument to Robert E. Lee?"**
Invited Lecture at the Lori E. Talsky Center for Human Rights of Women and Children, Michigan State University (Michigan, United States of America)

49 2017: **"Regulatory Regimes for Underwater Cultural Heritage: Treaty History as a Legal Methodology"**
The High Seas and the Deep Oceans: Representations, Resources and Regulatory Governance (3ROceans) 'Methodologies and theory' (Shetland, Scotland)

50 2017: **"The Birth of an International Legal Principle: An Interdisciplinary Reappraisal of Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources" (with Mats Ingulstad)**
Førstkommende fredag 9. juni arrangerer «Fate of Nations»-prosjektet en workshop om

naturressurser (Trondheim, Norway)

51 2016: **"From Cultural Property to Heritage and Back: Legal Categories at the Intersection of International and Domestic Law"**
International Committee of the Red Cross, Protecting Cultural Property in Armed Conflict: Obligations in War and Peace (Adelaide, Australia)

52 2016: **"International Heritage Law and the Market: Ignoring, Outlawing, Alienating"**
UNESCO World Heritage Between Education and Economy: A Legal Analysis (Ravenna, Italy)

53 2016: **"Colonial and Post-Colonial Discourses in the Restitution of the Axum Stele (Ethiopia)"**
Max Planck Institute, What do Contentious Objects Want? Political, Epistemic and Artistic Cultures of Return (Florence, Italy)

54 2016: **"Enforcing and Implementing International Heritage Law: Judicial Perceptions of the Environmental and Cultural Goals of Heritage in Tension with Community Aspirations"**
IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Colloquium (Oslo, Norway)

55 2016: **"Concurrent State Responsibility in International Cultural Heritage Law, between *Erga Omnes* Obligations and Territoriality"**
Intersections in International Cultural Heritage Law (Washington, DC, United States of America)

56 2015: **"The Native as Object and Subject: Expert Rule and Community Input in International Heritage Management and Law"**
The Power of Knowledge in Postnational Law (Amsterdam, The Netherlands)

57 2014: **"Heritage Listing as a Tool for Advocacy: UNESCO Regimes, Sovereignty and Self-Determination in International Cultural Heritage Law"**
Association of Critical Heritage Studies 2nd Biannual Conference (Canberra, Australia)

58 2014: **"Colonial and Post-Colonial Discourses in the Restitution of the Axum Stele (Ethiopia)"**
Association of Critical Heritage Studies 2nd Biannual Conference (Canberra, Australia)

59 2014: **"The Internet and International Law: Sovereignty, Global Commons and the Blurring of the Public / Private Distinction"** (with Mario Viola de Azevedo Cunha)
European Society of International Law 10th Anniversary Conference (Vienna, Austria)

60 2014: **"Domestic Judicial Design by International Human Rights Courts"** (with David Kosař)
European Society of International Law 10th Anniversary Conference (Vienna, Austria)

61 2014: **"International Human Rights Law and International Cultural Heritage Law"**
European Society of International Law 10th Anniversary Conference (Vienna, Austria)

62 2013: **"On Race, Sovereignty and International Resources: The Making of**

International Law in the Americas" (with Mats Ingulstad)
Australia-New Zealand Law and History Society Conference: "People, Power and Place" (Dunedin, New Zealand)

63 2013: **"Heritage Listing as a Tool for Advocacy: UNESCO Regimes, State Sovereignty and the Possibilities for Dissent, Contestation and Emancipation in International Cultural Heritage Law"**
Asian Society of International Law Biennial Conference: "Asia and International Law in the 21st Century: New Horizons" (New Delhi, India)

64 2013: **"The Judicial Design Agendas of Regional Human Rights Courts"** (with David Kosař)
ASIL Research Forum (New York, United States of America)

65 2013: **"Heritage Listing as Self-Determination"**
Heritage and Human Rights: Challenging Discourses (Sydney, Australia)

66 2013: **"Epistemology, Interdisciplinarity and the International Legal Frame of Mind: An International Heritage Law Case Study"**
Harvard Law School Institute for Global Law and Policy Conference: New Directions in Global Thought (Cambridge, MA, United States of America)

67 2013: **"International Cultural Heritage Regimes, International Law and the Politics of Expertise"**
Australian National University RegNet Speaker Series (Canberra, Australia)

68 2013: **"The Cultures of Fragmentation: International Cultural Heritage Regimes, International Law and the Politics of Expertise"**
Harvard Law School Institute for Global Law and Policy Specialized Workshop (Doha, Qatar)

69 2012: **"Human Rights as State-Building"**
University of New South Wales and University of Hong Kong Academic Conference (Hong Kong)

70 2012: **"Heritage for Whom? Individuals' and Communities' Roles in International Cultural Heritage Law"**
Agents of Change: The Individual as a Participant in the Legal Process (Cambridge, United Kingdom).

71 2012: **"The Move Towards Community Interests and Common Goods in International Cultural Heritage Law"**
International Law for Common Goods: Normative Perspectives on Human Rights. Culture and Nature (Florence, Italy).

72 2012: **"The International Protection of Cultural Heritage: Political Necessities, Fundamental Biases, Flawed Laws and Institutions"**
Invited Speaker at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology (Trondheim, Norway).

73 2011: **"Packaging the Ceremonies of Law: Legal Systems as Cultural Heritage"**
Ceremonies of Law: Doctrine, Ritual, Ceremonial (Wollongong, Australia).

74 2011: **"On the Fragmentation of International Human Rights Law"**
Guest Speaker at the Norwegian Center for Human Rights, University of Oslo (Oslo,

Norway).

75 2011: **"The Cultures of Fragmentation: International Cultural Heritage Regimes, International Law and the Politics of Expertise"**
Fragmentation as Expertization: Rethinking the Fragmentation and Constitutionalization of International Law (Warsaw, Poland).

76 2011: **"MERCOSUR and General International Law: An Exercise in Fragmentation"**
International Studies Association 52nd Annual Convention. Global Governance: Political Authority in Transition (Montreal, Canada).

77 2010: **"Selecting Heritage: The Interplay of Art, Law and Politics"**
European Journal of International Law Symposium "International Law for Cultural Heritage" (Florence, Italy).

78 2010: **"MERCOSUR and UNASUR: Between Competition and Complementarity"**
What Lies Ahead for EU-Latin America Relations? A Follow-Up on the EU-LAC Summit (Florence, Italy).

79 2010: **Roundtable "O Reconhecimento Internacional e a Garantia Constitucional dos Direitos dos Povos Indígenas e das Minorias, em Particular Entre os Estados Latino-Americanos" [*The International Recognition and Constitutional Guarantee of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples and Minorities, with Particular Reference to Latin America*]** (with José Manuel Pérez, Adriana Bessa and Leonardo Álvarez)
Gulbenkian Foundation Seminar: "Minorities and Indigenous Peoples – Lessons From the Past and Openings for the Future" (Florence, Italy)

80 2010: **"Treaty Enforcement by Brazilian Courts: Reconciling Myths and Ambivalences?"** (with Claudia Lima Marques)
Annual Meeting of the World Institute for Research and Publication – Law (online conference, at http://www.wirp.org/law/program.asp)

81 2010: **"MERCOSUR and General International Law: An Exercise in Fragmentation"**
Fourth International Graduate Legal Research Conference (London, United Kingdom)

82 2010: **"Selecting Heritage: The Interplay of Art, Law and Politics"**
Concerning States of Mind, Disturbing the Minds of States (Toronto, Canada)

83 2010: **"The Protection of Intangible Cultural Heritage in International Law"**
Ethics, Culture and Law (Florence, Italy)

84 2009: **"Bytes that Bite: Legal Aspects of the Privatization of Cyber Warfare"**
Direitos Humanos e Novas Technologias [Human Rights and New Technologies] (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil)

85 2009: **"The International Legal Frameworks for Protecting Intangible Cultural Heritage and Traditional Culture"**
International Legal Studies Colloquium Series (New York, United States of America)

86 2009: **"Expansionism and Activism in Treaty Interpretation by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights"**

European Journal of International Law Symposium "The Interpretation of Treaties – A Re-Examination" (Florence, Italy)

87 2009: **"European Human Rights for All? An analysis of the influence of the European Court of Human Rights' activity on the Inter-American Court of Human Rights"**
A Unique European Institution: The European Court of Human Rights after 50 Years (Copenhagen, Denmark)

88 2009: **"Constitutionalism and the Other: Multiculturalism and Indigeneity in Selected Latin American Constitutions"**
What, if Anything, do We Know about Constitutional Design? (Austin, TX, United States of America)

89 2009: **"Constitutionalism and the Other: Multiculturalism and Indigeneity in Selected Latin American Constitutions"**
Interrogating the Intersection between Race, Ethnicity and Nationhood (Florence, Italy)

90 2009: **"The International Legal Frameworks for Protecting Intangible Cultural Heritage"**
Legal Aspects of the Protection of Cultural Heritage in International Law (Florence, Italy)

91 2009: **"Commentary to Friederike Busch's 'Protection of Cultural Heritage in Latin America'"**
Ph.D. Workshop on Competition, Regulation and Intellectual Property: Recent Developments (Florence, Italy)

92 2009: **"Law and Security in the Inter-American System for the Protection of Human Rights"**
Law and Security: Facing the Dilemmas (Florence, Italy)

93 2008: **"Choice of Forum in International Human Rights Adjudication and the Unity / Fragmentation Debate: Is Plurality the Way Ahead?"**
Legal Processes Beyond the State (Dublin, Ireland)

94 2008: **"The Future of EU Cultural Policy in the Protection of Intangible Cultural Heritage"**
The Next 50 Years: The Future of European Law and Policy (Birmingham, England)

95 2008: **"Expanding the Boundaries of International Human Rights Adjudication: Extending the Reach of International Human Rights Instruments through general clauses"**
UK IVR Conference – Edinburgh Festival of Legal Theory (Edinburgh, Scotland)

96 2008: **"From the Common Man to Great States: A Response to Irene Garcia's 'An Urgent Concept of Toleration'"**
Dead/Lines: Contemporary Issues in Legal and Political Theory (Edinburgh, Scotland)

97 2008: **"Linking Tangible and Intangible Heritage in the Protection of Cultural Landscapes"**
Landscapes and Beyond: Bringing Together Nature and Culture (Florence, Italy)

98 2008: **"Resisting or Embracing Commodification: Perspectives on the Legal Protection of Intangible Heritage"**
9th Cambridge Heritage Seminar – "Packaging the Past: The Commodification of Heritage" (Cambridge, England)

99 2007: **"Responsabilidade do Estado por Violações de Direitos Humanos Cometidas por Atores Não-Estatais em Sistemas Regionais e Universais" [*State Responsibility for Human Rights Violations Perpetrated by Non-State Actors in Regional and Universal Systems*]**
5o. Congresso Brasileiro de Direito Internacional [5th Brazilian International Law Symposium] (Curitiba, Brazil)

100 2006: **"Human Rights in Brazil: Two Sides of the Same Story"**
Human Rights Student Initiative's Country Presentation Series (Budapest, Hungary)

101 2005: **"International Protection of the Folklore Expression: A Latin American and Brazilian Perspective"**
XXVI ILASSA Conference (Austin, TX, United States of America)

102 2004: **"Proteção Internacional da Expressão Folclórica" [*International Protection of the Folklore Expression*]**
III Salão de Iniciação Científica do Centro Acadêmico André da Rocha (Porto Alegre, Brazil)

103 2004: **"Proteção Internacional da Expressão Folclórica" [*International Protection of the Folklore Expression*]**
XVI Salão de Iniciação Científica da UFRGS (Porto Alegre, Brazil)

104 2003: **"A Poluição Transfronteiriça em Blocos Econômicos: NAFTA e MERCOSUL frente aos Resíduos Perigosos" [*Transboundary Pollution in Economic Blocs: NAFTA and MERCOSUR and Hazardous Wastes*]**
II Salão de Iniciação Científica do Centro Acadêmico André da Rocha (Porto Alegre, Brazil)

105 2003: **"A Poluição Transfronteiriça em Blocos Econômicos: NAFTA e MERCOSUL frente aos Resíduos Perigosos" [*Transboundary Pollution in Economic Blocs: NAFTA and MERCOSUR and Hazardous Wastes*]**
XV Salão de Iniciação Científica da UFRGS (Porto Alegre, Brazil)

106 2003: **"A Proteção Internacional do Direito Moral do Autor: A Convenção de Berna de 1886 à Luz do Direito Brasileiro" [*International Protection of Author's Moral Rights: The 1886 Berne Convention in Light of Brazilian Law*]**
I Salão de Iniciação Científica do Centro Acadêmico André da Rocha (Porto Alegre, Brazil)

107 2002: **"Do Direito Moral do Autor conforme o Artigo 6bis da Convenção de Berna para a Proteção de Obras Literárias e Artísticas – Análise à Luz do Direito Brasileiro" [*On Author's Moral Rights according to Article 6b of the Berne Convention on the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works – Analysis in Light of Brazilian Law*]**
XIV Salão de Iniciação Científica da UFRGS (Porto Alegre, Brazil)

LANGUAGES

Native Speaker (C1): Portuguese
Fluency (C2): English and Spanish

Working Knowledge (B2): French and Italian
Basic Knowledge (A1): German and Hungarian

SELECTED AWARDS

2021 American Society of International Law's Certificate of Merit for high technical craftsmanship and utility to lawyers and scholars for the book Janet Blake & Lucas Lixinski, eds., The 2003 UNESCO Intangible Heritage Convention: A Commentary (Oxford University Press, 2020).
2007 Academic Pro-Rector's Excellence Award, Central European University.
2006 5th Place at the Dillard Competition (Competition among all Best Memorials of all National/Regional Rounds of the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition), International Law Students Association.
2006 Best Memorial at the Brazilian Round of the 2006 Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition, International Law Students Association.
2004 "*Destaque*" Award for research presented at the *XVI Salão de Iniciação Científica* (Student Conference) of Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul.
2004 Brazilian Round Winner Team at the 2004 Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition, International Law Students Association.
2004 Best Memorial at the Brazilian Round of the 2004 Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition, International Law Students Association.
2003 "*Destaque*" Award for research presented at the *II Salão de Iniciação Científica* (Student Conference) *do CAAR*, UFRGS Law School.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- Executive Committee Member, Association of Critical Heritage Studies
- Board of Editors, International Journal of Heritage Studies
- Board of Editors, International Journal of Cultural Property
- Board of Editors, European Court of Human Rights Law Review
- Board of Editors, Santander Art and Culture Law Review
- Member, International Law Association
  - Rapporteur, Committee on Participation in Global Cultural Heritage Governance
- Member, American Society of International Law
- Member, European Society of International Law
- Member, American Association of Private International Law